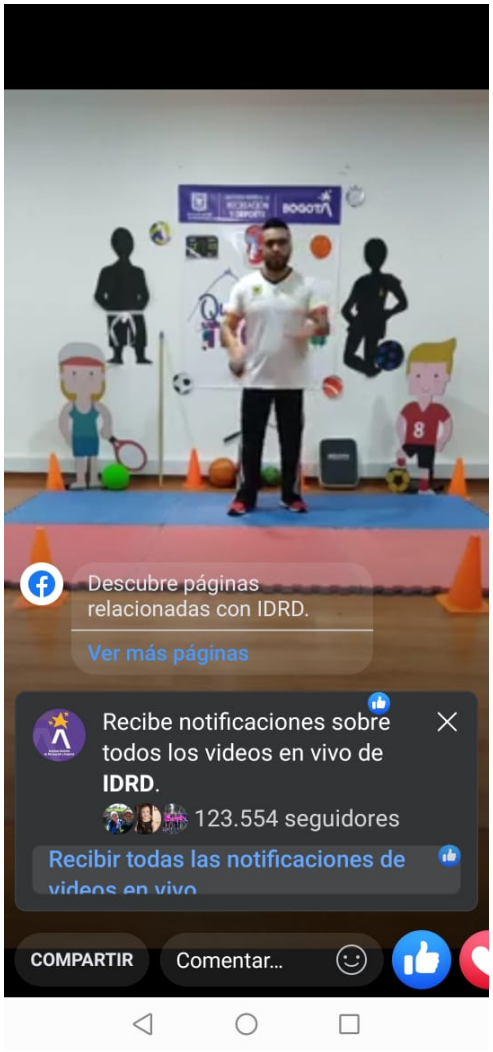
Tú
hoy a la(s) 6:01 p. m.



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